## History Shows That Stock Gains Can Add Up After Big Declines

(5) Dimensional

FAMA/FRENCH TOTAL US MARKET RESEARCH INDEX RETURNS
July 1, 1926-December 31, 2020

- 1-Year Average Cumulative3-Year Average Cumulative5-Year Average Cumulative


Return After 10\% Market Decline


Return After 20\% Market Decline


Return After 30\% Market Decline

Sudden market downturns can be unsettling. But historically, US equity returns following sharp downturns have, on average, been positive.

- A broad market index tracking data since 1926 in the US shows that stocks have tended to deliver positive returns over one-year, three-year, and five-year periods following steep declines.
- Cumulative returns show this to striking effect. Five years after market declines of $10 \%, 20 \%$, and $30 \%$, the compounded returns all top 50\%.
- Viewed in annualized terms across the longest, five-year period, returns after $10 \%, 20 \%$, and $30 \%$ declines have been close to the historical annualized average over the entire period of $9.7 \%$.

[^0][^1]Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Short-term performance results should be considered in connection with longer-term performance results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio.

Market declines or downturns are defined as periods in which the cumulative return from a peak is $-10 \%,-20 \%$, or - $30 \%$ or lower. Returns are calculated for the 1 -, 3 -, and 5 -year look-ahead periods beginning the day after the respective downturn thresholds of $-10 \%,-20 \%$, or $-30 \%$ are exceeded. The bar chart shows the average returns for the 1-, $3-$, and 5 -year periods following the $10 \%, 20 \%$, and $30 \%$ thresholds. For the $10 \%$ threshold, there are 28 observations for 1 -year look-ahead, 27 observations for 3-year look-ahead, and 27 observations for 5 -year look-ahead. For the 20\% threshold, there are 14 observations for 1 -year look-ahead, 13 observations for 3 -year look-ahead, and 13 observations for 5 -year look-ahead. For the $30 \%$ threshold, there are 6 observations for 1 -year look-ahead, 3 -year look-ahead, and 5-year look-ahead. Peak is a new all-time high prior to a downturn. Data provided by Fama/French and available at mba.tuck.dartmouth.edu/pages/faculty/ken.french/data_library.html. Eugene Fama and Ken French are members of the Board of Directors of the general partner of, and provide consulting services to, Dimensional Fund Advisors LP.

## FAMA/FRENCH TOTAL US MARKET RESEARCH INDEX

1926-present: Fama/French Total US Market Research Factor and One-Month US Treasury Bills. Source: Ken French website.
Investing risks include loss of principal and fluctuating value. There is no guarantee an investment strategy will be successful.
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[^0]:    Sticking with your plan helps put you in the best

[^1]:    1. The average annualized returns for the five-year period after $10 \%$ declines were $9.54 \%$; after $20 \%$ declines, $9.66 \%$; and after $30 \%$ declines, $7.18 \%$,
